

**CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS**

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

## **MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2014 series**

### **0511 ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE**

**0511/13**

Paper 1 (Reading and Writing – Core),  
maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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### IGCSE English as a Second Language Core tier Reading/Writing (Paper 1)

This component forms part of the Core tier assessment of IGCSE English as a Second Language and tests the following Assessment Objectives:

#### AO1: Reading

R1 understand and respond to information presented in a variety of forms

R2 select and organise material relevant to specific purposes

R3 recognise, understand and distinguish between facts, ideas and opinions

#### AO2: Writing

W1 communicate clearly, accurately and appropriately

W2 convey information and express opinions effectively

W3 employ and control a variety of grammatical structures

W4 demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a range of appropriate vocabulary

W5 observe conventions of paragraphing, punctuation and spelling

W6 employ appropriate register/style

#### Overview of exercises on Paper 1

		<b>Reading objectives tested</b>	<b>Marks for reading objectives</b>	<b>Writing objectives tested</b>	<b>Marks for writing objectives</b>	<b>Total available marks</b>
Exercise 1	Reading (1)	R1	7		–	<b>7</b>
Exercise 2	Reading (2)	R1	11		–	<b>11</b>
Exercise 3	Information transfer	R1, R2	10	W1, W5	4	<b>14</b>
Exercise 4	Note-making	R1, R2, R3	7		–	<b>7</b>
Exercise 5	Summary		–	W1, W2, W3, W4, W5	5	<b>5</b>
Exercise 6	Writing (1)		–	W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6	13	<b>13</b>
Exercise 7	Writing (2)		–	W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6	13	<b>13</b>
						<b>70</b>

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**Exercise 1: TIME FOR TEA**

- (a) makes you fully alive. [1]
- (b) contains less caffeine [1]
- (c) milk [1]
- (d) refreshed/full of energy [1]
- (e) adding natural/fruity and floral ingredients [1]
- (f) citrus AND Italy. BOTH NEEDED [1]
- (g) leaves can be used again and again/produce several cups of tea [1]

***Max total for exercise 1: 7 marks***

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**Exercise 2: SLATE AND ROOF SLATES**

- (a) movement of Earth's crust [1]
- (b) small variations in the amount of each mineral (element) [1]
- (c) remove a large section of rock / blast the side of the mountain [1]
- (d) electrically-powered machines [1]
- (e) rectangular [1]  
30 centimetres long AND 20 centimetres wide. BOTH NEEDED [1]
- (f) (slate) cannot be set on fire AND (slate) doesn't conduct electricity. BOTH NEEDED [1]
- (g) mills and factories were opened / industrial buildings were opened  
small villages expanded into large towns  
many new homes were built for workers and their families  
ANY TWO FROM THREE [2]
- (h) Germany AND 80 / eighty million tonnes. BOTH NEEDED [1]
- (i) (National) Slate Museum (of Wales) [1]

**Max total for exercise 2: 11 marks**

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**Exercise 3: MOUNTJOY ROSES Customer Order Form**

**SECTION A: Customer Details**

Full name: **Ana Fuentes**

Address (including country): **Ronda del Litoral 284, Barcelona, Spain**

Phone number: **615300679** Email: **lyefuentes@tiscali.es**

Method of payment: **CIRCLE credit card**

Number of cheque or credit card: **4026 8147 2215**

**SECTION B: Details of order and delivery**

Type of rose plant required: **TICK climbing**

Preferred colour: **pink**

Do you want our luxury packaging? **DELETE YES**

Name and address for delivery: **Mrs (Harriet) Porter  
35 Broomhill Road, Glasgow, G11 7DT, Scotland**

Preferred date of delivery: **12 February 2015/12–02–15**

**Max total for Sections A and B: 10 marks**

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## SECTION C

In the space below, write **one** sentence explaining why you wish to send this rose, and **one** sentence giving a reason for your choice of colour.

Sentences must be written from the point of view of Ana.

### Sample sentence 1

I want to mark my grandmother's birthday.  
I want to send my grandmother birthday wishes.

### Sample sentence 2

My grandmother's favourite colour is pink.

For each sentence, award up to 2 marks as follows:

**2 marks:** proper sentence construction; correct spelling, punctuation and grammar; gives the information asked for

**1 mark:** proper sentence construction; 1–3 errors of punctuation / spelling / grammar (without obscuring meaning); gives the information asked for

**0 marks:** more than 3 errors of punctuation / spelling / grammar; and/or does not give the information asked for; and/or not a proper sentence; and/or meaning obscure

*Absence of a full stop at the end should be considered as 1 punctuation error.*

*Absence of an upper case letter at the beginning should be considered as 1 punctuation error.*

*Omission of a word in a sentence should be considered as 1 grammar error.*

**Max total for exercise 3: 14 marks**

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**Exercise 4: VOYAGE TO THE BOTTOM OF THE SEA**

**What may be viewed at the bottom of the sea** (max 2 marks for this heading)

- 1 gases bubbling up from Earth's core
- 2 wreck of ship/Titanic
- 3 (extraordinary) plants/creatures living on sea floor

**Conditions at 11 000 metres under water** (max 3 marks for this heading)

- 5 poor visibility (due to lack of light)
- 6 water pressure thousand times more (than on the surface)
- 7 temperatures just above zero

**Features of the circular shaped super-submarine** (max 2 marks for this heading)

- 7 made of special glass/glass more than 10cm thick
- 8 all round view
- 9 powerful lamps to illuminate

**Max total for exercise 4: 7 marks**

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### **Exercise 5: Summary**

#### **Language: (up to 5 marks)**

- 0 marks:** no understanding of the task / no relevant content / meaning completely obscure due to serious language inaccuracies
- 1 mark:** copying without discrimination from text / multiple language inaccuracies
- 2 marks:** heavy reliance on language from the text with no attempt to organise and sequence points cohesively / limited language expression making meaning at times unclear
- 3 marks:** some reliance on language from the text, but with an attempt to organise and sequence points cohesively / language satisfactory, but with some inaccuracies
- 4 marks:** good attempt to use own words and to organise and sequence points cohesively / generally good control of language
- 5 marks:** good, concise summary style / very good attempt to use own words and to organise and sequence points cohesively

***Max total for exercise 5: 5 marks***



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### Exercise 6: COUSIN'S WEDDING

### Exercise 7: INFLUENCE ON 16- TO 18-YEAR-OLDS

The following general instructions, and table of marking criteria, apply to both exercises.

- Award the answer a mark for **content (C)** [out of 7] and a mark for **language (L)** [out of 6] in accordance with the General Criteria table that follows.
- **Content** covers **relevance** (i.e. whether the piece fulfils the task and the awareness of purpose/audience/register) and the **development of ideas** (i.e. the detail/explanation provided and how enjoyable it is to read).
- **Language** covers **style** (i.e. complexity of vocabulary and sentence structure) and **accuracy** (of grammar, spelling, punctuation and use of paragraphs).
- When deciding on a mark for content or language, first of all decide which mark band is most appropriate. There will not necessarily be an exact fit. Then decide between 2 marks within that mark band. Use the lower mark if it only just makes it into the band and the upper mark if it fulfils all the requirements of the band but doesn't quite make it into the band above.
- When deciding on a mark for **content**, look at both **relevance** and **development of ideas**. First ask yourself whether the writing fulfils the task, in terms of points to be covered and the length. If it does, it will be in **at least** the 4–5 mark band.
- When deciding on a mark for **language**, look at both the **style** and the **accuracy** of the language. A useful starting point would be first to determine whether errors intrude. If they do not, it will be in **at least** the 4–5 mark band.
- The **use of paragraphs** should **not** be the primary basis of deciding which mark band the work is in. Look first at the language used and once you have decided on the appropriate mark band, you can use the paragraphing as a factor in helping you to decide whether the work warrants the upper or lower mark in the mark band.
- If the essay is considerably **shorter than the stated word length**, it should be put in mark band 2–3 for content or lower for not fulfilling the task. The language mark is likely to be affected and is unlikely to be more than one band higher than the content mark.
- If the essay is **totally irrelevant** and has nothing to do with the question asked, it should be given 0 marks for Content and Language, even if it is enjoyable to read and fluent.
- If the essay is **partly relevant** and therefore in mark band 2–3, the full range of marks for language is available.

**Max total for exercise 6: 13 marks**

**Max total for exercise 7: 13 marks**

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**GENERAL CRITERIA FOR MARKING EXERCISES 6 and 7 (Core tier)**

Mark band	CONTENT: relevance and development of ideas (AO: W1, W2, W6)	Mark band	LANGUAGE: style and accuracy (AO: W1, W3, W4, W5)
6–7	<p><b>Effective:</b></p> <p><b>Relevance:</b> Fulfil the task, with appropriate register and a good sense of purpose and audience. <i>Award 7 marks.</i></p> <p>Fulfil the task, with appropriate register and some sense of purpose and audience. <i>Award 6 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Development of ideas:</b> Ideas are developed at appropriate length. Engages reader's interest.</p>	6	<p><b>Competent:</b></p> <p><b>Style:</b> Sentences show some style and ambitious language. However, there may be some awkwardness making reading less enjoyable. <i>Award 6 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Accuracy:</b> Generally accurate with frustrating errors. Appropriate use of paragraphing. <i>Award 6 marks.</i></p>
4–5	<p><b>Largely relevant:</b></p> <p><b>Relevance:</b> Fulfil the task. A satisfactory attempt has been made to address the topic, but there may be digressions. <i>Award 5 marks.</i></p> <p>Does not quite fulfil the task although there are some positive qualities. There may be digressions. <i>Award 4 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Development of ideas:</b> Material is satisfactorily developed at appropriate length.</p>	4–5	<p><b>Satisfactory:</b></p> <p><b>Style:</b> Mainly simple structures and vocabulary but sometimes attempting a wider range of language. <i>Award 5 marks.</i></p> <p>Mainly simple structures and vocabulary. <i>Award 4 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Accuracy:</b> Meaning is clear and of a safe standard. Grammatical errors occur when attempting more ambitious language. Paragraphs are used, showing some coherence. <i>Award 5 marks.</i></p> <p>Meaning is generally clear. Simple structures are usually sound. Errors do not interfere with communication. Paragraphs are used but without coherence or unity. <i>Award 4 marks.</i></p>

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<p><b>2–3</b></p>	<p><b>Partly relevant:</b></p> <p><b>Relevance:</b> Partly relevant and some engagement with the task. Inappropriate register, showing insufficient awareness of purpose and / or audience. <i>Award 3 marks.</i></p> <p>Partly relevant and limited engagement with the task. Inappropriate register, showing insufficient awareness of purpose and / or audience. <i>Award 2 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Development of ideas:</b> Supplies some detail but the effect is incomplete and repetitive.</p>	<p><b>2–3</b></p>	<p><b>Errors intrude:</b></p> <p><b>Style:</b> Simple structures and vocabulary.</p> <p><b>Accuracy:</b> Meaning is sometimes in doubt. Frequent errors do not seriously impair communication. <i>Award 3 marks.</i></p> <p>Meaning is often in doubt. Frequent, distracting errors which slow down reading. <i>Award 2 marks.</i></p>
<p><b>0–1</b></p>	<p><b>Little relevance:</b></p> <p>Very limited engagement with task, but this is mostly hidden by density of error. <i>Award 1 mark.</i></p> <p>No engagement with the task or any engagement with task is completely hidden by density of error. <i>Award 0 marks.</i></p> <p>If essay is completely irrelevant, no mark can be given for language.</p>	<p><b>0–1</b></p>	<p><b>Hard to understand:</b></p> <p>Multiple types of error in grammar / spelling / word usage / punctuation throughout, which mostly make it difficult to understand. Occasionally, sense can be deciphered. <i>Award 1 mark.</i></p> <p>Density of error completely obscures meaning. Whole sections impossible to recognise as pieces of English writing. <i>Award 0 marks.</i></p>